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Words and phrases that can confuse

(a bit of grammatical help)

i.e. e.g.





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i.e. e.g.

First of all both of these are Latin expressions:

- i.e. id est (that is, namely)
- e.g. exempli gratia (for example, for the sake of example, such as)

They are not interchangeable and you need to remember a couple of points.

- i.e. gives further, precise information
- e.g. gives only an example.
 - You have 21 days holiday, i.e. the first 3 weeks in August. (here you get precise information concerning the exact 21 days)
 - There are many things to do in the evening, e.g. go to the cinema, a restaurant, join a club. (here you get some of the many examples, perhaps you will not do any of these examples)



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i.e. e.g.

Modern usage promotes the exclusion of the full stops:

ie eg

USA usage puts a comma after: ie, i.e.,

UK usage does not: ie eg

Do not use etc. with these abbreviations

N.B. Some scientific journals, ie Nature, do not use these abbreviations but prefer **Namely** and **Such as**

Remember, always check in the journal where you want to publish for their usage.